Menlo Park Notebook #168 [N-80-12-13]

This notebook covers the period December 1880-January 1881. The entries are by John W. Lawson and consist of notes and a few drawings relating to experiments on plating and chemically treating carbons. Sixteen loose pages found in this notebook were torn from another notebook and identified as "experiments tried." They appear to have been copied from a "Bk 2" and relate to the experiments recorded in Menlo Park Notebook #168. The book contains 283 numbered pages and has been used in both directions.

Blank pages not filmed: 1, 20-270.

Filming order: pp. 2-19; pp. 283-271 [in reverse page-number order].

~~Sept.~~ Dec. 13 —

Experiment of plating ~~on~~ the clamping points of carbon loops with copper — Gave satisfactory results — Ordered to plate all the loops in the same manner.

S

Dec 18

Experiment of plating with silver — Result exceedingly good; deposit clean and homogeneous —

" "

Tried iron, using the double sulphate of iron & ammonia — Bright, clean deposit. —

After boiling in solution and drying in oven, they are to be taken to Neal who will heat them in reg. way - after passing [illegible] through their resistance is to be tested and if deficient any extent let them be boiled again in the Pt Chl and again treated by Neal —

Dec 28/90.

Find I have been working with polarized batteries in plating the carbons for the lamps — Plating Ag & Cu.

1/3/91 — Platinized carbons - Placed the carbon loops in boiling solution Platinum Chloride after they have been in solution 15 minutes They are to be taken out and ~~washed well in water for 15 minutes last~~ dried at a temperature of 75° C. — then placed in lamps and treated in reg. way — H. H. Lawson

8

Platinized loops

Resistance of loops before being coated with platinum chloride measured over 1000 Ohms. After treatment the loops measured respectively 1000, 590 and 350 Ohms.

1/7/81 J.W.L. 9

4 carbons - 2 lamps of each

T.A.S. experiments -

No. 1 - 1 milligramme naphthaline crystals in globe -

No. 3 - Piece of phosphorus, dried and size of bird shot put in globe -

No. 4 - Piece of sodium size of bird shot put in globe -

No. 5 - 3 milligrammes crystals Trichloride carbon placed in globe

No. 6 - Platinum wires and clamps coated heavily with shellac -

No. 7 - 3 Milligrammes Benzoic acid placed in globe -

1/11/31 —

Experiment No. 2.

5 Milligrams of naphthaline crystals dissolved in ½ thimbleful gasoline — The inner surface of the lamp was then washed with this solution, the globe being heated before being washed. The lamp exhausted in regular way —

No. 8a The lamp before being filled on pump was washed inside with strong sulphuric acid —

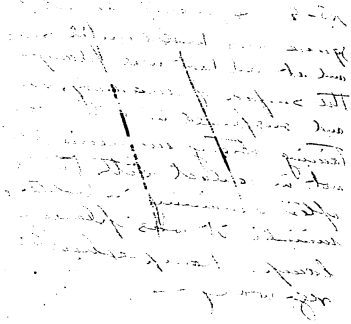
No. 8b. A piece of charcoal 3/16 in square was soaked in melted naphthaline crystals then placed in lamp —

Lamp exhausted in regular way

No-9 A piece of charcoal 3/16 in. square was heated until redhot and at red heat was plunged under the surface of mercury, removed and suspended in bottle containing strong ammonia but not in contact with the liquid after remaining in bottle 5 minutes. It was placed in lamp-lamp exhausted in regular way

embalmed

1/3/81 No 12- Soaked 2 loops 2 hours in an alcoholic solution of shellac about as thick as that used for lacquering. They were then allowed to drip and dry 1½ hours; given to Neal who placed in formalin and subjected to same treatment as "old"



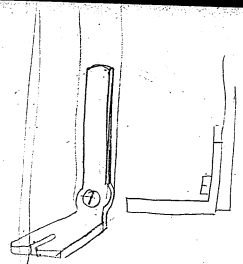
No. 12 — The resistance of the coils before treatment with shellac measured:—

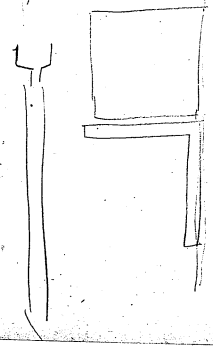
No. 1 — 215 Ohms — No. 2 — 221 Ohms

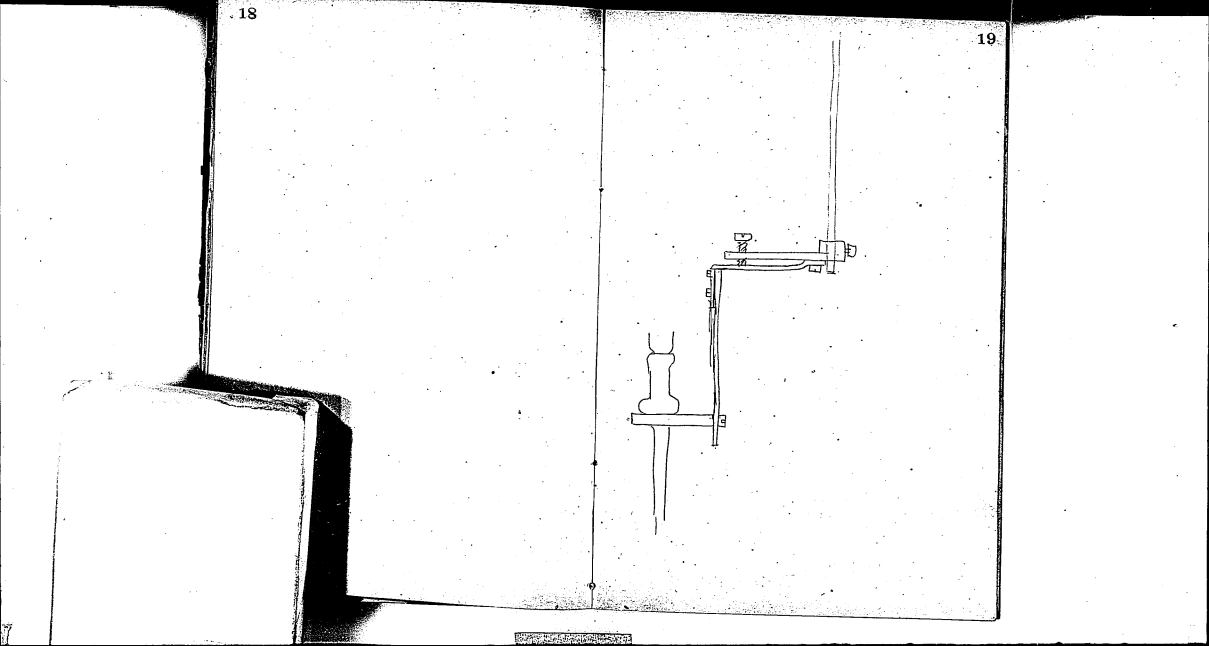
After treatment, they measured:—

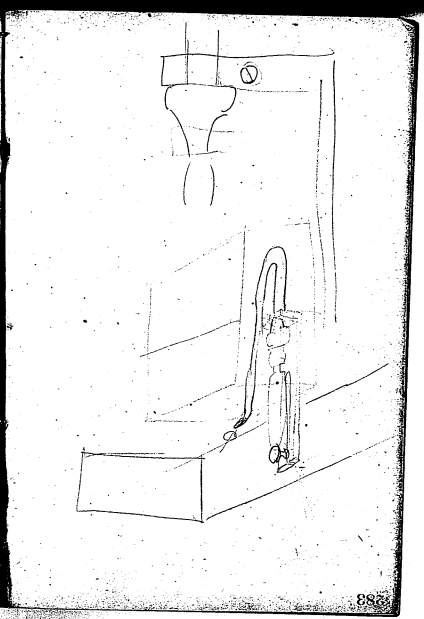
No. 1 — 214 Ohms — No. 2 — 223 Ohms

The factors must be work as before treatment with shellac varnish.









For Ag bath.

1 oz. Ag converted into [illegible]
$Ag(CN)_2$

2 oz KCy dissolved in [illegible] or [illegible] "9
1250 cc. H_2O

2
8a +
8b
9
6

When carbon is cold the deposit (principal part) is black

One of the clamps covered with iridescent deposit the other remaining bright

Film on glass displaying

No. 6 – Shellac 9th/81

When raised to high incandescence the characteristic bule made its appearance at the clamp. A deposit being formed on the inner surface of the globe in the vicinity of the clamp (iridescent.) —

No. 8b – When first brought up to high incandescence no change from original appeared but after remaining for a few minutes an iridescent deposit made its appearance on the inner surface of the globe very faintly

No. 8a — ~~Platinum~~ Iron wire deposit on clamps

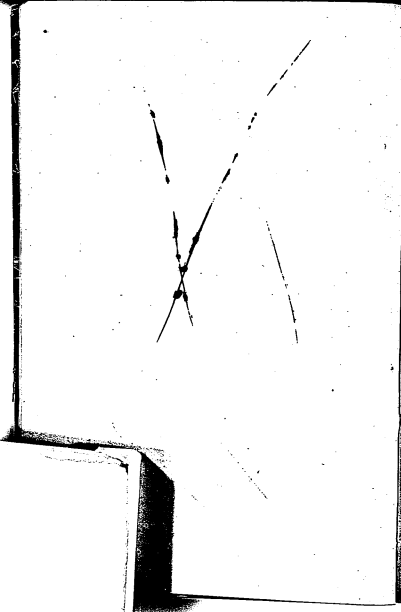
No. 5 — Platinum wire on glass ~~Platinum~~ incandescent deposit ~~upon~~ in immediate vicinity of clamps

No. 8a — A few minutes after being raised to high incandescence a dark iron gray deposit forms on the clamps

No. 2 — ~~Platinum~~ Platinum wire ~~broken~~ taught & fused again

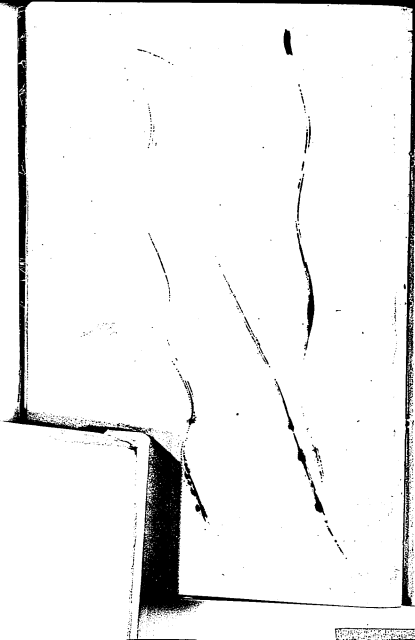
Experiments on clamps — Binding the platinum wire to the carbon by electro-deposits of copper

After ~~experiments~~ 822



and bringing to highly incandescence. Wood was found to be on one of the clamping ends of the carbon just above the clamp a fluffy substance not a deposit but apparently produced from the decomposition of some substance in the carbon. Probably the carbon absorbed a quantity of salt having remained in the solution so long a time —

No. 2: Blue arrow clamp, clamp around which blue appears is blackened —



Nos- 8a Both broken ab
curve of carbon - The
carbon being split into
8 pieds

1/12/51 — 1.45 - P.M. —

No 9 — Brought up to high
incandescence - arc closed
immediately coated with an
iridescent film 1.50 P.M.
By raising still higher
the film on clamps disappeared
and characteristic blue smoke
its appearance but clamps
which ~~[illegible]~~ was
coated with film —

278

1/12/81 - 3 P.M. -

Portion of [illegible] stem coated [illegible] yellow [illegible] film. Perhaps substance which was on stamp -

8th Messrs got into globe and of course the combinations of letters were altered so try this again -

[ITEM FOUND IN BOOK]

Experiments tried.

[ITEM FOUND IN BOOK]

(1) 1/4/31 —

Bk 2: 4.3]

Platinized Carbons
(High resistance loops)

Place the carbon loops in
a boiling aqueous solution of platinum
chloride, in which they are to
remain 15 minutes, the solution
being kept at the boiling point
all the time — They are then
to be taken out and dried at a
temperature of 75° C. Then placed
in lamp and treated in regular
way — or, after boiling in solution
and drying in oven, they are to be
taken to Neal who will subject
them to some treatment that he
does the regular 1 after this boil
again in platinum chloride and
again heat in furnace; if after
such platinization the

resistance of the carbons is lowered; continue the treatment until the resistance is as low as the regular [illegible] Bk-2: 14-381

"1/7/81 —

A carbons - 2 lamps of each —

(2) No. 1 — 1 Milligramme naphthaline crystals, put in globe — [redacted] treated in regular way —

(3) No. 3 — Piece of phosphorus dried and size of bird shot put in globe — Treat in reg. way —

(4) No. 4 — Piece of sodium, dried, size of bird shot put in globe — Treat in reg. way

(5) No. 5 — 3 milligrammes crystals trichloride carbon placed in globe — Treat in reg. way — Bk-2: 14-5

(6) No. 6 — Platina wires and clamps to be coated heavily with shellac — Treat in reg. way — Bk-2: 14-3

(7) No. 7 — 3 milligrammes benzoic acid placed in globe — Treat in "reg." way —

(8) 1/11/81 — No. 2 —

5 milligrammes naphthaline crystals dissolved in ½ thimbleful gasolene — The inner surface of the globe to be washed with this solution, the globe being heated before washed — Treat in reg. way —

Bk-2: 14-548

[ITEM FOUND IN BOOK]

(9) No 8a— The lamp before being placed on pump to be washed inside with strong sulphuric acid— Treat in "reg" way— Bk. 2: Pg 4

(10) No. 8b— A piece of charcoal 3/16 in. square to be soaked in naphtaline oil 5 days then placed in lamp— Treat in "reg" way— Bk. 2: Pg 4

(11) No. 9— A piece of charcoal 3/16 in. square to be heated until red hot in flame of spirit lamp then plunged under the surface of mercury, removed and suspended in bottle containing strong aqua ammonia but not in contact with the liquid, after remaining in bottle 5 minutes it is to be placed in lamp— Treat in "reg" way— Bk. 2: Pg. 6

(12) 1/13/81— No. 12— Soak two (2) carbonized bags 2 hours in an alcoholic solution of shellac about as thick as that used for lacquering— They are then allowed to drip and dry 1½ hours; given to Neal to place in furnace and subject to same treatment as "reg" Bk. 2: Pg. 7

[ITEM FOUND IN BOOK]

8

1/13/81-

(13) Experiments on clamps
Binding the platinum
wires to the carbons by means
of electro deposits — Bk.2:1-7

1/15/81 -

(14) - No. 10 -
Clean the globe inside with
wood naptha (Hydroglisic) first
and then ethanol — Bk.2:1-7

(15) No. 11 -
Place in the lamp
½ milligrammes of gum

(16) No. 106 —
3 regular lamps with tube
fill with phosphorus
anhydride, tube No. 1,
dried, caustic potash " 2,
with sulphuric " 3
manipulate the
carbons in reg" way - Don't
heat 1, 2 or 3 —

9

1/16/81 -

(17) - Proposed a solution to try
to deposit platinum by electro
means - A solution of
platinum bichloride was pre-
cipitated with ammonium
chloride and the precipitate
well washed with alcoholic
water, then a small quantity
of water added to it and a
few pieces of caustic potash
thrown in, this was then
added to a strong solution
of potassium cyanide at a
temperature of 100 C., the whole
was then boiled until all
ammoniacal fumes had
stopped being given off from
the solution Bk.2:1-9

[ITEM FOUND IN BOOK]

1/14/81

(18)- To the solution of (17) was added some pieces of solid platinum bichlorides and then heated until the precipitate formed had disappeared—

Bk. 2 : pg 9

(20) Two strip clamps— 1/15/81—
Clamping by electro-deposition—
1- Placed in solution 3 P.M. 1/16/81
Taken out " 10 P.M. 1/17/81—
Plated with copper—
In circuit of 1 Daniels cell—

(20)

#2- Placed in solution 11:30 A.M. 1/8/81
Taken out " 9 A.M. 1/10/81
With copper
1 Daniels—

#3- B° (3)—
Placed in solution 8 P.M. 1/6/81—
Taken out " 1:30 P.M. 1/7/81—
With copper
1 Daniels

#4- Spiral (1)
Placed in solution 8 A.M. 1/6/81—
Taken out " 9 A.M. 1/8/81—
With copper
1 Daniels

#5- B° (7)—
Placed in solution 2 P.M. 1/7/81—
Taken out " 2 P.M. 1/11/81—
With silver
1 Daniels

#6- B° (4)
Placed in solution 5 P.M. 1/7/81—
Taken out " 5 P.M. 1/8/81—
With copper—
1 Daniels through 30 Ohms—

[ITEM FOUND IN BOOK]

12 (20)

#7. Spirral (1)
Placed in solution 9 A.M. 1/18/81-
Taken out " 9 A.M. 1/19/81-
With copper
1 Davis - 30 Ohms

#9. Spiral (1)
Placed in solution 3 P.M. 1/18/81-
Taken out " 9 A.M. 1/19/81-
With copper
1 Davis. 20 Ohms.

#10. B³ (4).
Placed in solution 9 P.M. 1/18/81
Taken out " 11 A.M. 1/19/81-
With copper
1 Davis. 30 Ohms.

#8. B³ (6).
Placed in solution 2 P.M. 1/18/81.
Taken out " 11:30 A.M. 1/19/81-
With silver
1 Davis. 20 Ohms.

1/20/81

#11 Spiral (1)
Placed in solution 10 A.M. 1/19/81
Taken out " 2 P.M. 1/20/81
With copper
1 Davis. 20 Ohms.

(20)

1/20/81 13

#12. B³ (5)
Placed in solution 3:30 P.M. 1/19/81
Taken out " 4 " 1/20/81-
With silver
1 Davis. 20 Ohms.

#13. B³ (4)
Placed in solution 5:30 P.M. 1/19/81-
Taken out " 4:30 " 1/20/81.
With copper
1 Davis. 30 Ohms

#14. Spiral (1)
Placed in solution 8 P.M. 1/19/81
Taken out " 10 A.M. 1/20/81-
Replaced in " " "
Taken out " 10 P.M. "
With copper
1 Davis. 30 Ohms
Blk 2, pin 10

1/22/81

#16. 2 Spirals
Placed in solution 3:30 P.M. 1/20/81
Taken out " 2:30 " 1/22/81
With copper
1 Davis. 20 Ohms.

[ITEM FOUND IN BOOK]

14 (20)

#16 - 1 Spinal -
Placed in solution 9: Rd. 1/20/81
Taken out " 2:30 " 1/22/81 -
With coffee
1 Davis. 20 Shots

1/24/81.

#17 - 2 B^s
Placed in solution 10 P.M. 1/20/81 -
Taken out " 1: " 1/22/81 -
With silver
1 Davis. 30 Shots

1/25/81.

#18 - 1 Spinal -
Placed in solution 4:30 P.M. 1/24/81 -
Taken out " 8:30 A.M. 1/25/81
With coffee
1 Davis 20 Shots

#19. 4 A^s
1/26/81 -
Placed in solution 2: P.M. 1/25/81 -
Taken out " 8: A.M. 1/26/81 -
Cu
1 Davis, 30 Shots

(20)

#20. 4 A^s
1/27/81. 15
Placed in solution 3: P.M. 1/26/81 -
Taken out " 8: A.M. 1/27/81 -
Cu
1 Davis. 20 Shots

#21 - 1 Spinal -
Placed in solution 9: A.M. 1/27/81
Taken out " 4:30 P.M. 1/27/81
Cu
1 Davis 20 Shots

(21)

1/28/81 -

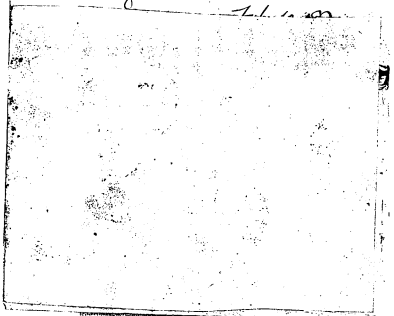
Order -
Make two bumps, regulars, ect, but carbons coated with Aluminum Gymnic ect -
No. 108 - Coat the carbon with Aluminum -
" No. 110 - With Magnesia
" 111 - Stronta

[ITEM FOUND IN BOOK]

16

No 112 — With Silica —

" 113 " Zirconia

" 114 " Cerium oxide

These oxides were taken and a ~~[redacted]~~ thick paste in ether made with each, then the entire carbon was coated with this paste by means of a camel's hair brush